

绝密★启用前

2010 年在职攻读硕士学位全国联考



英语试卷一

Part I Dialogue Communication (15 minutes, 15 points)

Part II Vocabulary and Structure (20 minutes, 10 points)

Part III Reading Comprehension (40 minutes, 40 points)

3. 本试卷一方 A 型试卷, 其答案必须用 2B 铅笔填涂在 A 型答题卡上, 放在其它类型答题卡或试卷上的无效。答题前, 请核对答题卡是否为 A 型卡, 若不是, 请要求监考员予以更换。
4. 在答题卡上正确的填涂方法为在代表答案的字母上方涂黑, 如: (A) (B) (C) (D)
5. 监考员宣布试卷一考试结束后, 考生应立即停止作答, 将试卷一、答题卡一并交回。

Part I Dialogue Communication (15 minutes, 15 points)
Section A Dialogue Completion

Directions: In this section, you will read 5 short incomplete dialogues between two speakers, each followed by 4 choices marked A, B, C, and D. Choose the answer that best suits the situation to complete the dialogue. Mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET with a single line through the center.

1. **Man:** Jane, you won't believe it. I won the lottery!

Woman: _____

Man: No, it's true. When I found out, I was shocked.

- A. So what?
- B. Does it really count?
- C. Are you putting me on?
- D. Imagine that!

2. **Man:** It's raining cats and dogs outside. Did you remember to bring the umbrella?

Woman: Oops, _____.

- A. everything is fine
- B. you can count on me
- C. it'll clear up soon
- D. it slipped my mind this morning

3. **Man:** _____ How can I possibly review all this material by next week?

Woman: Take it easy. I'll help you with it.

- A. I'm going crazy!
- B. Can't wait.
- C. I'm glad it's finally over.
- D. What a load off!

4. **Man:** Get a move on. We need to be at the airport in an hour.

Woman: Come on! There's plenty of time. Remember, we're going on this trip to relax, _____.

- A. we're in the same boat
- B. not the other way around
- C. so let's go
- D. so forget it

5. **Wife:** Can you come over here, please? Which one is better?

Husband: _____.

Wife: Come on, can't you make up your mind for once?

A. I have no idea

B. I have nothing more to say

C. I don't care

D. I don't like it

Section B Dialogue Comprehension

Directions: In this section, you will read 5 short conversations between a man and a woman. At the end of each conversation there is a question followed by 4 choices marked A, B, C, and D. Choose the best answer to the question from the 4 choices given and mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET with a single line through the center.

6. **Man:** I heard you've got a wonderful job in a post office. How's your new job going?

Woman: I just feel like a fish out of water.

Question: What does the woman feel about her new job?

A. She is satisfied with it.

B. She feels uncomfortable about it.

C. She feels it's her dream come true.

D. She finds it demanding.

7. **Man:** Hi, Linda, are you going to teach after you graduate from that university?

Woman: Where did you get the idea like that?

Question: What can be concluded about Linda?

A. She has no desire to teach.

B. She likes teaching very much.

C. She has no idea about teaching.

D. She may choose to teach.

8. **Man:** Why, you have to ask your parents to pay your rent?



9. Man: Ken and Sandra hope to sell their house for \$3 million.

Woman: Yeah, they always think big.

Question: What does the woman think of Ken and Sandra's plan?

- A. It's worth a try.
- B. It's realistic.
- C. It's not going to work.
- D. It's ridiculous.

10. Man: Excuse me. Do you need any help?

15. The discussion was so _____ that at intervals the speakers stopped for refreshments.

- A. exhausted B. exhausting C. excited D. exciting

16. The popularity of these schools is growing steadily _____ their high tuition fees.

- A. instead of B. in favor of
C. in spite of D. in place of

17. It is often not easy to _____ the marked generation gap which exists between the young and their elders.

- A. broaden B. break
C. bridge D. build

18. _____ drive from England to Scotland provides the tourist with many pleasant changes of _____.

- A. scenery B. sight C. perspective D. scene

19. This ambitious project, _____ scores of organizations around the world, will take at least ten years to be accomplished.

- A. indicating B. composing C. containing D. involving

20. Because of the popularity of the region, visitors are advised to book hotels _____.

- A. in order B. in person
C. in turn D. in advance

21. He purposely ignored her call because he just didn't feel like _____.

- A. disturbing B. to disturb
C. being disturbed D. to be disturbed

22. Do you really think Bill will help you write the report? Don't _____ until _____ they are hatched.

- A. as B. after C. before D. while

23. If you want a thing _____ well, do it yourself.

- A. done B. doing C. to do D. being done

24. The committee members agreed to the proposal that the issue _____ to immediate voting.
A. is to be put
B. be put
C. should put
D. must be put
25. So loudly _____ that even people in the next room could hear him.
A. did he speak
B. does he speak
C. he spoke
D. he speaks
26. To master a foreign language like French requires hard work, so you _____ study too hard.
A. should
B. must
C. can't
D. may not
27. Gaining a new customer costs _____ keeping an old one.
A. as many as five times
B. five times as many as
C. as much as five times
D. five times as much as
28. People with glasses are perceived to be up to ten IQ points more intelligent than _____.
A. those without
B. that without
C. these without
D. one without
29. Reading books, _____ takes the reader to other worlds, is a wonderful way to "escape".
A. that
B. what
C. as
D. which
30. Take 60mg up to four times a day, _____ advised otherwise by a doctor.
A. if
B. until
C. though
D. unless

Part III Reading Comprehension (40 minutes, 20 points)

Directions: There are 4 passages in this part. Each of the passages is followed by 4 questions. For each question, there are 4 choices marked A, B, C and D. You should choose the one that is best.

Passage One

The rich have traditionally passed their wealth on to their children. But an increasing number of billionaires are choosing not to. The reason? They want their children to live on themselves—and not to turn into spoiled successors.

Nicola Horlick or “supermum”, a famous British billionaire

33. Buffett distinguishes himself for _____.

- A. his clear-cut position
- B. being strict with his children
- C. his talent in financial management
- D. being a giant in the stock market

34. According to Buffett's daughter, her father _____.

- A. refuses to lend her money
- B. wants her to invest in the Olympic Games
- C. never gives her more money than necessary
- D. makes sure that she returns his money

35. It is implied _____.

_____ in the last paragraph that some foundations are used by the rich to

_____ shelter for the poor.

_____ fame

_____ ng tax

_____ their business

35. It is implied _____.

- A. provide shelter for the poor
- B. build good fame
- C. avoid paying tax
- D. support their business

Passage Two

_____ is too big
_____ which countries
_____ more popular or
_____ excitement.

The game is
their team, whether
hope an attacking
see a boring, defeat
other.

Sadly, not all
is action in the st
wearing their tea
behaviour. They are
singing deafening so

There is much
can easily arise. Tal

popular at club level as well. Many fans go every week to support
the event is a home or away one, hoping to get a result. They all
game, with a lot of goals being scored. Obviously, they do not want to
have match where the players are aimlessly passing the ball to each

the action always takes place on the ground. All too frequently, there
nds, too. Football supporters, most of whom declare their loyalty by
n's colours, in the form of shirts, are not known for their quiet
often very noisy, shouting noise encouragement to their team and
ngs.

valry between supporters. Mostly, this is good-natured, but trouble
get worse if they feel that a referee has made a wrong decision.
their team a red or yellow card.



Age Group	Number of People
0-14	100
15-24	200
25-34	300
35-44	400
45-54	500
55-64	600
65-74	950
75-84	700
85+	100

Passage Three

Our sense of smell, which we normally take for granted, is nowadays being increasingly used for purposes which might surprise us if we were aware of them. One area in which smells are created to achieve particular results is marketing. For some time manufacturers have taken advantage of our sense of smell with regard to household goods. Millions of dollars are spent on product research in the hunt for the right smell as it is believed perfume influences the way consumers perceive a brand. In a survey in the United States, when people were asked what was the most important factor in their choice of detergent (洗衣粉), smell was rated highly, above ingredients and price.

Now stores are becoming even more direct in their use of smell. The smell of fresh bread in a supermarket tends to encourage people to buy, and people selling their houses are recommended to have coffee being heated when potential buyers arrive. Suddenly smell is becoming big business. One company specializing in the use of smells to attract customers now has many large stores on its own list of customers. They find that when pleasant smells are filtered through a store's air conditioning system, people tend to spend longer in the store and buy more.

Research shows that smells can increase people's view of the value of a product. In a test, people looked at the same types of shoes in two rooms—one filled with purified air, the other with a smell of mixed flowers. 84% of the people preferred the shoes in the room with the smell of flowers. In fact, many said they would be prepared to pay up to US\$10 more for a pair.

Smells also have other potential uses. Some companies are experimenting with different smells to produce different effects in their workers according to the time of day. For example, early in the morning they might put the smell of lemon in the air conditioning system to wake people up. In the middle of the morning, when the atmosphere tends to become more tense, the smell of wood could be used to calm people down. Before lunchtime the smell of melting butter would encourage people to go to lunch on time. After lunch, when people often begin to lose concentration, the smell of mint (薄荷) would increase their alertness.

41. Which is the most appropriate title for the passage?
- A. How to avoid being affected by smells
 - B. Using smells to influence people
 - C. The power of our sense of smell
 - D. New smells in supermarkets

42. In the survey, when selecting detergent, people considered smell _____.
- A. not important
 - B. as important as price
 - C. less important than ingredients
 - D. more important than price
43. To attract more customers, some large stores _____.
- A. employ a company specializing in the use of smells
 - B. provide free coffee for them
 - C. filter purified air through air conditioning
 - D. decorate themselves with fresh flowers
44. The majority of people in the test (Para. 3) preferred _____.
- A. the smell of shoes to that of flowers
 - B. flowers to that of shoes
 - C. the shoes in the room with purified air
 - D. the shoes in the room with appealing smells
45. To produce a calming effect, some companies use the smell of _____.
- A. lemon
 - B. wood
 - C. melting butter
 - D. mint

Passage Four

The First Rule of Finance is to live within your means by spending no more than you earn. If you have \$100 a week, spend no more than \$100.

They're proud of being stupid. They think it's cool to drive the financed car, wear the financed shoes, and watch the financed TV, but

Part IV Cloze Test (15 minutes, 10 points)

Directions: There are 10 blanks in the following passage. For each numbered blank, there are 4 choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the best one and mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET with a single line through the center.

There is one fairly standard reason **why** thinkers regard the meaning-of-life question as **unanswerable**.

Part V Translation (30 minutes, 10 points)

Directions: Translate the following passage into Chinese and put your translation on the ANSWER SHEET.

Human friends may come and go, but a horse could be one of your most loyal, long-term friends if you treat it right.

Horses understand words better than expected, since horses can hear the human voice better than even dogs can, due to their particular range of hearing. And scientists predict that trainers could have greater success if they use more verbal commands in their horse-training programs.

Horses possess excellent memories, which allow horses to not only recall their human friends after a long period of separation but also to remember some good human instructions for ten years or more. The bonds with humans are likely an extension of horse behavior in the wild, since horses value their own horse friends and are also open to new, non-threatening acquaintances. Horses maintain long-term bonds with several members of their family group, but they also interact temporarily with members of other groups when forming herds.

Part VI Writing (30 minutes, 15 points)

Directions: You are to write in no less than 120 words on the topic of "The Country I Would Like to Visit". You may base your composition on the clues given below:

1. 如果有机会到国外度假两周，你会选择哪个国家？
2. 请至少给出三个理由。