

ancient a. ,
and conj. , , ;
anger n.() , v.
 angry a. 1. , I was ~ **with** him for keeping me waiting for a long time.
 , 2. ()
 rage , ; furious ,
animal n. , a. ,
another a. , pron.
answer n. v. 1. , 2. ; ~ **for** ~ *for* the safety of the passengers
 ; ~ *for* your carelessness
ant n.
any a.(, ,) ;
 anybody pron. , ! ; " ; **anyhow** ad. # ; \$ % & ; **anyone**
pron. , ! ; **anything** pron. ' ((), ; ((); **anyway** ad. # ; **anywhere**
ad.) *
apple n.+ (,)
April n. -
Arabian n. . / 0 a. . / 0 ()
area n. 1; 2; 3 4
 field 3 4; world ... 5, 3 4
arm n.(6) 7, 8 6; (pl.) 9
v. 9 : , : ; ~ themselves with loaded pistols : < = 6 9 : ; ~ a missile with a warhead
> ? = : = @
 armchair n. 8 6 A
 equip : ; , B ;
army n. (C), D ; E
around ad. F G; H ; prep. . I J
arrive v. F K, L F
 & arrive **at/ in**
 arrival n. F K; F K M
art n. N O, O; (pl.) P Q, P R Q
 artist n. N O S, O S; **artistic** a. N O(S) , O(S)
article n. 1. P T an ~ about ships U V W P T; a leading ~ X 2. Y, Z Y The woman
first bought a few small ~s. [\] ^ _ ` Z Y
as ad. a, b a conj. c ... a; d ; e
ash n. f (g)
Asia n. h
 Asian a. h () n. h
ask v.(i) ; j k, " k
at prep.(l m n) , ;(l m o) ...
Atlantic a. p q n.(the Atlantic) p q
Australia n. r s h, r
Australian a. r ; r s h() n. r s h
autumn n. t(u)

away ad. v w, v;... x

B

banana n. y z

baby n. { |, } <

back n. ~ () a. ad. ; ; v. •

background n. ~ , !

bad a. " , # ; \$ % ; & '

badly ad. 1. " , (% 2.) , * , + , His foot was ~ hurt.

bag n. - , .

baggage n. / 0

ball n. 1; 2 3

baseball n. 4 1; football n. 5 1; volleyball n. 6 1; basketball n. 7 1

basket n. 7 (<), 8

bay n. 9 : , (;) :

BC (B.C.)

be v. (<) , ; (=) ; F K

beach n. 9 > , ? > , @ >

beard n. A B

beauty n. (C); , C D p

beautiful a. (E) ; F G

become v. , H

bed n. I (J); @ I , K I , 9 L

bee n. (M) N

beef n. O P

beer n. Q R

beg v. 1. S k , S T ~ money while sitting in a doorway 2. U k He ~ged two weeks off for a get-together of old friends. j V W X Y Z [\] ^ _ 3 ` She ~ged me not to go. a U k " Z `

beggar n. S b

plea U k , j k ; appeal to c d ; e f ; g

begin v. w h

beginner n. i R j

beginning n. w h , w k at the ~ (of) ... i ; from the ~ 1 w h

behind prep. ... , m ad. ,

being n. , ; = come into ~ (=come in to existence) n , o , p

believe v. , q ; r

belief n. q ; , s

bell n. t , u

below prep. ... , ... ad. ,

better a. v E ad. w E () v. x y

best a. z E ad. z E ()

between prep. (V j) ad. ,

big a. , { ; "

- bill** n. | } ; ~ • (= note) a ten-dollar ~ 张 10 ~ • ; pay the ~ for the electricity 付电费
- bird** n. 鸟, 禽
- black** a. 黑(色) n. 黑, 黑色
blackboard n. 黑板
- blanket** n. 毛毯, 毯 <
- blind** a. 1. 瞎 ; 盲 He is ~ to his own faults. 看 F 自己 失 ` She has a ~ faith in his honesty.
a 盲 诚实 `
- v. 失明; 蒙蔽 The sun ~s the stars. 太阳遮蔽 W W ` His resentment ~s his good sense. 失 Z 理智 `
- blue** n. 蓝色
a. 蓝色 ; 沮丧, 忧郁 I'm feeling rather ~ today. 今 觉 H 沮丧 `
- blueprint** n. 蓝 ; (I 详) 计划 vt. 制 蓝, 计划
- boat** n. ` V, 艇
- body** n. 身体; 主体; 尸体; 体; () E, 批, 堆
- boil** v. () 沸腾, 煮(沸)
- bone** n. 骨(骼)
- book** n. 书(籍); 册 v. 预, 订(•, 房) ~ a hotel room 预 宾馆
booking n. 记入, 预, 登台契 ; **bookstore** n. 书店
reserve 预订; 储 ;
- borrow** v. 借()
borrowing n. 借 ()
- boss** n. 板, v. 支 B, 发号施令
- both** pron. 二 j, 双方 a. V, 双
- bottle** n. 瓶(<) v. : 瓶
bottleneck n. 瓶颈
- bottom** n. L (); 9 L, ? L, @ I
- box** n. 箱(<), 盒(<); . 厢 v. 拳击, 打耳光
- boy** n. 男 } ; 男 ' 务员
- brain** n. () , 骨髓(pl.) 力, 智能
brainstorm n. (短暂 突发性) 精神 # 乱
- bread** n. .
- break** v. 1. 打破, 折断 The stone *broke* the window. 石 @ 打 " 窗 < ` 2. 违 to ~ the law/ regulation
犯 & / 规; ~ one's promise/ faith 守诺言/
n. 打断; 休
broken a. 破碎()
- breakfast** n. 早饭 v. 吃早饭
- breath** n. c e ,
breathe v. c e , e 入
- bridge** n. 桥(梁) v. 架桥 ~ a gap between the rich and the poor ` 贫富 距
- brief** a. 1. 短 a ~ letter 封短 ; make a ~ visit 作短暂访 2. 洁 a ~ account of. ... 短
陈述; To be brief (with you) } (你) 说
v. 短介绍, " 汇报

bright a. 1. 明 G ; 鲜艳 a ~ sunny day 阳光明媚 日 <; ~ red 鲜红色 2. 聪明 ~ students 聪明
R ; a ~ idea 聪明 见解 3. E You young kids have a ~ future ahead of you! 你 青
E 途!

bring v. 带 L ; f

Britain n. 列颠,

British a. 列颠 ; ()

brother n. 兄弟; b 胞

brush n. 刷(<); 画笔 v. 刷, 擦; 掠

build v. 造, 建筑, 建设, 建 p

building n. 建筑(), 房屋, 楼

burn v. 燃烧, 烧毁, 烧伤 n. 烧伤

bury v. 埋(葬), 葬; 遮盖

bus n. 公共汽车

bush n. 灌木(丛)

business n. (1) 工业, do good ~ E ; depression of ~ 工业 ; open a ~ 工业; 2. (务, 业务
private ~ 私 (; 3. 职业 It's a teacher's ~ to make children learn. R R 习

busy a. 繁忙 ; 忙 ... a ~ morning 忙碌 ; a ~ street 繁忙 街道; **be ~ with** housework 忙
S 务; **be ~ (in) preparing** my tax return 忙 ; 申报 H 税

but conj. 可 ,

prep. 除...外 **ave no choice but to do; There is no choice but to do** 别 选择只能做 ; **have nothing to
do but do; can do nothing but do; cannot but do; There is nothing to do but do** 没 % & 只能做 ;

nothing but 只 , , 只 ; **none but** (没 别) 只

buy v. (!) _ n. ! _ , _ "

by prep. ... # ; \$ % ; ad. #

by-business n. & 业 ' 职; **by-law** n. 方 & 规 T (; **bypass** n. #) vt. * , + ;

byproduct n. & n Y

C

café n. , - 馆, (`) . 馆

cake n. / , (0) 1

call n. 2 3 ; (电 4) 4 v. 2 (3); (on, at) 访

camel n. 5 6

camera n. 7 , 8 9

camp n. : , : ; < v. 设 : , = :

can aux. v. 能, 3 ; 可 ; 可能 n. > @ v. : > @

Canada n. \ ?

Canadian a. \ ? n. \ ?

cap n. @ A , A ; B

car n. 汽车; (C 车) 车厢

card n. D E , E ; F G

care n. ` ; H , 7 I v. (about) , 介

careful a. ` , J K ; K L

carry v. M N , O M ; P N

carrier n. O M ; Q 体; **carriage** n. (- R) S 车; (C 车) 车厢

cart n. (二 R T M) S 车, 6 U 车

case n. 1. 箱, 盒 2. 情 V **in this** ~ [\$ 情 V ; **in many** ~s 情 V ; **in no** ~ W ; **in any** ~ # ; **in** ~ **of** X 发 (= **in the event of**); **in case** Y, Z 3. [\ ;] a ~ of fever 发烧 [\ ; the ~ against the former president g ^] ; 4. (\ a ~ **in point** _ \ <

briefcase n. P . ; **suitcase** n. ` ` 箱, a 箱

cat n. b

catch v. c d ; e ; 理解, f F ~ what the chairman said f g h 主 i 说 4

cause n. j k ; (业 v. n , f

because conj. k

result in; lead to; bring about; contribute to; give rise to f , 带 L , ? L

cave n. l , m

cell n. K 胞; ` 房 ; 电 n

center (centre) n. (2), o v. p

central a. 1. , o central task 务; central committee o q 员 3 2. 主 "

The ~ aim of this government is social stability. r s t u v " X 3 w `

chief; leading; main; principal; primary

century n. x y , () z

chair n. A <; 主 { (职 J)

chairman n. 主 { , | (

chalk n. } 笔

chance n. 3 ; 可能性 **Chances are that ...**; Sb. **stands a chance of V-ing**... Chances are ten to one that the guest team will win. ~ • C 3 ! " `

change n. x ; # \$ v. % ; x

transform x ; convert & , & % ; vary , b

cheap a. @ ' ; (\$

chemistry n. R

chemist n. R S ;) * ; **chemical** a. R n. (pl.) R) Y

chess n. +

chicken n. ` , ; , (P)

chief a. v " n. v 3 , 3 -

child ((pl.) children) n. | . , |]

childhood n. . ; **childish** a. } < , / 0

china n. 1

China n.

Chinese n. ; P a. () , 4

choose v. 2 选; 3 4

choice n. 选择 (3), 选择 5 ; 入选 j

option; alternative

Christ n. 6 7 8 9

Christian n. 6 7 : ; a. 6 7 : ; ; **Christmas** n. < = >

church n. : ? ; (C -) : 3

cinema n. 电 9 @ ; 电 9

city n. A B , B

citizen n. C; B C, D C
classmate n. b E b R
classroom n. : F
clean a. G H ; 洁 I v. 打 J, G H
clever a. 聪明, K
 smart; intelligence
climate n. L; a ~ of unrest. M; political ~ t N
 air; atmosphere
climb v./n. 1. O 登, P ~ a mountain P Q R ~ the stairs P 楼 S 2. () P T, T
 crawl P /, U, V W X; creep (` Y Z, [[] \ /; P /
clock n. t
cloth n. (]) ^, _ , a I
 clothe v. (> ...) a, ` > ... a ' ; **clothes** n. a ' ; **clothing** n. ' :
cloud n. 1. a (b a ~ of dust E c d ; 2. 遮 e under the ~ of night f 色 g h
 cloudy a. a , i () ; j k
 rainy , ; sunny a , l m ; windy , ; snowy n , n ;
foggy g h , o
coast n. 9 p, 9 q
coat n. 外 r, a ; s 毛 v. t
cock n. ,
coffee n. , - (色)
coal n. u, u]
coke n. 可 v 可 w
cold a. x y ; y z n. { | ; x y
college n. R @, } Q R ~, R
color n. (colour) • 色, 彩色; • I ; 肤色 v. > ... 色
come v. L, L F ; 出现 , n
compute v./n. 计算, 估计
 caculate 计算; reckon 计算, 估计
 computer n. 计算 ; 计算 j ; **microcomputer** n. 微型计算
comrade n. b 志, b (
concert n. 音 w 3
conclude v. 束; 断 , ; 议
 conclusion n. 束; , U
condition n. 1. 2. b V, b 态 **keep** your car **in good** ~ 你 车 G E b 态
control n. (over) 控制, 支 B v. 控制, 支 B
 controller n. 理 j
cook n. 炊 (员, 厨 v. 烹 , 煮, 烧
 cooker n. 锅 炊具 R C 炉 烤炉
cool a. 凉 , 凉爽 ; y 静 remain/ keep ~ 保 i y 静 v. () y 却
copy n. 抄 r, & r, 制 Y ; () r, 册 v. 誊写, 临摹
 copyright n. 版权, 著作权
corner n. 角 (m), (街道) 拐角
correct a. e 确 , _ v. x e, 矫 e

correction n. 改正

rectify 纠正, ~ e; mend 修正, 改正

cotton n. 棉花; 棉; 棉制 Y

cough v./n. 咳嗽

could aux.v. can 能; (过去式) 婉言请求或婉拒

country n. 国家; 农村

countryside n. 乡村, 农村

county n. (美国) 郡, (英国) 县

couple n. (一) 对, 双; 夫妇 v. 连接, **be ~ed with** ... ,

cow n. 母牛, 奶牛

crazy a. 疯狂的, 蠢的; 热衷 **be ~ about/ over** 热衷于, 迷恋
mad

cream n. 乳脂, (鲜) 奶油

crew n. 全体船员, 全体乘务员

steward

cross n. 十字架

deal v. 1. 处理 The committee will ~ with this complaint. 委员 3 6 " 处理 [7 8 g [见. 2. : ~ in diamonds : 9 石 3. 述, : ' The book deals with this problem. [r 书 述 ; < `

n. 1. 交 = a fair ~ > 交 = 2. (?)@ a great/ big/ good deal A

dealer n. Z , B <

dean n. (R) @ , (6 7 :) :

dear a. 0 / int. (l m C D , E F) G ! H I !

debt n. J , J 务

decade n. ~

December n. ~ 二

decide v. 1. W , W ~ed not to become a sailor. } < W 6 L 水 6 ; 2. K W , L W The judge will ~ the case tomorrow. & 6 明] < X / L W `

determine; choose

sentence

decision n. W , W ; W 议; W M ; **decisive** a. W 性

deck n. N 板

deep a. 0 , 0 o ad. 0 \$

deepen v. () 0 , () P ; **depth** n. 0 Q , 0 R , 0 o

deer n. S

degree n. (Q ; Q ? ; R J ; T to some (a large) **degree/ extent** U \$ / (Q

demand n./v. " k , j k , V "

democracy n. C 主, C 主制, C 主 S

democratic a. C 主

department n. , W , G , Q , X ; Y

depend v. 1. Z W a grade ~ing on the results of the final exam. [T d X \] ^ ; 2. _ % Children must ~ on their parents. } < ` B _ a b 母

dependence n. (on) _ % ; _ a ; a ; **dependent** a. _ a ; ... ; **independent** a. c p , 自主 an ~ country c p S ; be ~ one's parents _ a b 母; **independence** n. c p , 自主

desire v./n. 4 d , e d

desirable a. f , X d H F

desk n. 书 g , % g , ' 务台

dessert n. e . 水 M h i

develop v. 1. 发 j ~ light industry 发 j k 1 业; 2. w 发, m 制 ~ a new technology w 发 n 0 ; 3. o 9 develop a photograph/ a film p q 7 E / L E ; 4. 发 r ,

development n. 发 j , w 发,

dialog n. (dialogue) 4 , I

dictionary n. s , 字 s

difficult a. t u , v u

difficulty n. t u , t w , u < **have ~ (in) walking** / v u ; Do you **have** any ~ **with** English?

你 语 t u x y

dig v. Z , {

dip v./n. | , }

direct a./ad. 1. ~ () a ~ road) ; We went direct from Beijing to Shanghai. 接 1 • F 9 ` 2. 接 be in ~ contact with sb. U 接 Y play a ~ role in 接作

v. 1. ! ? 2. ! , ! f ~ us to the airport ! 方 ; ~ the guest to manager's office " f
理 % F
direction n. 方 , 方 J ; ! 令, 说明; **director** n. ! ? j , 主 , ? # ; **directory** n. \$
%, (电 4) 号 & ' ; **indirect** a. 接 , ()
dirt n.) ,) *
dirty a. + , ; 流
disappoint v. 失 d , J -
disappointment n. 令 失 d M (
disc n. (disk) . / , / b
discuss v. T , Z 议
discussion n. T
disease n. 0 [
illness 0 [, [; sickness 0 [
dish n. 1 < , / < ; 2 3
distant a. , 4
distance n. 距 v , 5 , 方 ,) (
dive v. / n. \ 水 , # 水
divide v. [, 划 [; [B ; (by) 除
division n. [, [割 ; X , Q , G ; 除 & ; **subdivide** v. [, K [
do v. 做, G ; 制作, n ; m 6 , 算出 ; / , 7
doctor n. 8 9 , :
dog n. ;
doll n. < = , < 具 > >
dollar n. (, \ ? T ? } J) , \
donkey n. @
door n. X
indoors ad. F A ; B F A ; **outdoor** a. F 外 , 外 ; **outdoors** ad. C 外 , 外 ; **doorway** n.
X v
dot n. n , . n v. ... 打 n
double a. 双 , V D v. \ D , E F
doubt n. / v. H , There is no ~ that he is guilty. G H `I have ~s about whether
he is the best man for the job. H 做 [5 1 作 z E 选 `We have no ~ of his ability.
能力 `~ suspect
doubtful a. (of, about) H , 可 ; **undoubtedly** ad. , `~
certainly G ; 确 ; definitely 明确 , ; surely ,
down ad. prep. , I ...
downstairs ad. 楼 , B 楼 ; **downtown** ad. A B Z 业 2 n. / a. A B Z 业 2 ()
dozen n. 打
draw v. / ; 画 ; J Z ; f 出
drawing n. K , a
dream n. / v. L , L ~ of owning their own business 拥 自己 M 业 ; ~ of meeting an old friend L 见
] ^ ; ~ing of a world at peace L > x 5
dress n. ' : v. a , 打 N

drink v. O, P, O R n. O I
 drunk a. R Q
drive v. W(车); R n. S T
 driver n. S T 员
drop n. U; m v. m ; V; 失 m
 drip 水 U, U
drug n.) ; W Y v. X)
drum n. Y; . Z
dry a. G ; v [; \] v. G], ^ G
 drought n. _ ` , G _
duck n. a
dumb a. b , 言
dump v. c d, c e n. f g
during prep. ... X
dusk n. h i
dust n. f c v. j
duty n. k 务, ; 职务; 税

E

e.g. \ #
each a./pron. 1, 1 自 ,
eager a. 热 ; [d **be ~ for** success m n ; **be ~ to** make profit m o s
 longing [d be longing for; keen 热 , [d be keen on
ear n. 耳 p; f 力; (q r) s
early a. 早 , 早 X , ' 早 ad. 早, i X
earn v. t H, u H ~ a large salary v F l w; He has to ~ money for part of his college expenses. H
v \$ x y [R 费 ` His honesty ~ed the admiration of his friends. 诚实 H F ] ^ z { `
He has ~ed a good reputation among the students. R u H E | } .
 earnings n.(pl.) ~ 入, ~ •
earth n. 1; d, 泥; D ;
 earthquake n. 震
ease v. 1. 减 k, V to ~ the pain 减 k [~ the burden on her staff 减 k 员 l ; 2. & 7 ,
n. 1. 容 = passed the examination with ~ k 松] ^; 2. & 7, 悠闲 a life of ~ & 7 活 feel at
~ { F 只
 easy a. 容 = , 逸 ; **easily** ad. 容 = ; **uneasy** a.
east n. D, D 方, D a. D 方 , D
 eastern a. D 方 , D
 orient
eat v. 吃, P (汤)
echo v./n. | , 响
edit v. 编辑
 edition n. 版, 版 r, 版 ; **editor** n. 编辑, 编 j

educate v. : r, 培养

education n. : r, 培养; **educator** n. : r j R : r S; **reeducate** vt. : r, : r

egg n. 0, 卵

eight num. •, • ; **eighteen** num. ~ •, ~ • ; **eighth** num. 第 •; **eighty** num. • ~, • ~

either a./pron. (V j) ad. ()

elder a. n. 辈

elderly a.

elect v. 选举; 选择

election n. 选举, 选举权, 选

elephant n. 象

eleven num. ~ , ~

eleventh num. 第 ~

else a. 别 ad. 外, 其

elsewhere ad. 别 G, 别 G

e-mail n. 电 < 邮

employ n./v. 雇 ; , ~ force 9 力; She ~s her free time in gardening. a " 闲暇 花 养花

employee n. 雇 1, 雇员; **employer** n. 雇主; **employment** n. 雇 ; ; 职业; **unemployment** n. 失业, 失业 ?

utilize; apply

end n. k, 梢; 末 k, 束 v. \ 止, 束

ending n. 尾, W; **endless** a. 止 W

enemy n. ,

energy n. 精力; 能 @

energetic a. 力 , 精力旺盛

vigorous

engine n. f 擎; C 车 @

engineer n. l (; **engineering** n. l (R

England n. 格兰,

English n. 语 a. 语 , ; **Englishman** n.

enough a. (for) 5 够 ad. 5 够

adequate; sufficient

enter v. 走 X, \ 入

era n. ,

escape n. 逃跑 v. 逃跑; + Z

etc.

Europe n. 欧

European a. 欧 , 欧 n. 欧

eve n. (> 日) f

even ad. 甚至 (...) a. > , > (

evening n. 傍晚; 晚 3

ever ad. L

every a. ;

everybody pron. 每个人; **everyday** a. 日, 日* ; **everyone** pron. 每个人; **everything** pron. 一切; **everywhere** ad. 到处; **exam** (examination)n. 考试, 测验
examine v. 1. 检查 ~ the room for clues 检查房间 寻找 线索; The doctor examined her carefully. :
> a 作 J K 检查. 2. ... X /] ^
inspect; observe; quiz
example n. 1. 例子 2. 榜 a set a good ~ by arriving on time 守 , p E 榜 a ; follow the ~ of R
习... 榜 a
exemplify v. 举例证明
instance; illustration; model; sample
excite v. 激发; 发, 励
excited a. 兴奋的; **excitement** n. 刺激, 兴奋; **exciting** a. 令人兴奋的
excuse v. 原谅 n. 借口
forgive 饶恕, j 原谅
exercise n. 练习; 锻炼 v. 锻炼; /
exhibit v. 展出, 陈列
exhibition n. 展览; 陈列, j 展览
exist v. 存在
existence n. 存在; 存在
exit n. 出口, 道
expect v. 预期; X d, ! d
expectation n. 预期, X d, ! d; **unexpected** a. 意外的, 外
anticipate; count on
experience n. 经验, ! v. 体验, !
experiment n. 实验 v. (on) X / 实验
expert n. } S a. 熟练 ; } X
expertise n. } X 知识 (M n 能), }
specialist
explain v. 解释, 说明
explanation n. 解释, 说明
eye n. 眼睛, 眼光 v. 看
eyesight n. 视力

F

face n. 脸, 貌; 表情; e v. 朝, 朝
fact n. (实, 实际
factor n. k 素, " 素
factory n. 厂
Fahrenheit n. 华氏温 Q 计 a. 华氏温
fail v. 失败; ' 格; 未能
failure n. 失败, ' 格; 失败 j ; 故障; 未能
fall v. 跌 d ; V ; 减弱; 坠 m ; 陷 n. t u
fame n. 名声
famous a. 著名

familiar a. 熟悉, 晓; 0

& **be ~ with** 晓, 解 We are ~ with the roads here. 解 [|]. **be ~ to** ... 熟悉
Those names are ~ to all the members. [字 员熟悉.

family n. S, S庭 员; S庭;族, Q

fan n. 扇<, 扇;(9, 1)迷

far a./ad. 遥 (), 4 ()

farther ad. w , B ; **further** ad./a. w ; X 步 v. 促 X, X; **furthest** a. z
ad. z

furthermore ad. , ; 外

farm n. 农, 饲养 v. \$ 田

farmer n. 农 C, 农 主; **farming** n. 耕作

fat n. 肥 P, 脂肪 a. 肥胖

fate n. 命 M

fortune; luck

father n. b (0), 神 b

fax n./v. P 真(,)

fear v./n. , 怕, 畏惧

fearful a. 可怕

feather n. 羽毛

February n. 二

federal a. 邦

federation n. 邦, 盟

feel v. { 觉, 觉 H;

feeling n. { 情; 情; 知觉

fell v. 砍 d, 砍伐

fellow n. S 伙; 伙伴, b (a. b (

fellowship n. 伙伴 Y; 团体

female a.] , 雌

fetch v. Z L, 接 L ~ water from a well far away l G 井 * 打水; ~ a doctor Z j :

few a./n. 少, 没

field n. 田 , 田 ; M ; 3 4

fight v./n. 打(仗), 搏斗, 斗争, 战斗

struggle 努力, 奋斗, v 扎; battle 作战, 战斗, 搏斗

fill v. (with) 填满, 充满

film n. 电 9; 胶卷

final a. z \ , W 性

finally ad. z , z \

find v./n. 找 F; 发现; 发觉

finding n. 发现; 发现 ; (* pl.) 查 / m 6

fine a. l m , E v./n. 罚金, 罚款

finger n. 6 !

finish v./n. 束,

fire n. C v./n. w C; 射击; n C; C

fireman n.消防队员; **fireplace** n.壁炉
firm a.坚固 ;坚 n. ,Z号
first num.第 a.第 ,Z ^ ad.v ^ ,Z i
fish n.鱼 v.C 鱼,钓鱼; **fishing** n.钓鱼; **fisherman** n.渔 C,渔夫
five num.五,五
fifth num.第五; **fifteen** num.~五,~五 ; **fifty** num.五~,五~
fix v.固定,修理; **fixure** n.~物; **fixure** n.画钉 墙 "画钉 墙 2. 盯住,凝视 ~one's attention on /upon

form n. 形式; 表格 v. 组成

formal a. 正式的; **format** n. 格式 v. 格式化; **formation** n. 形成, 构造

forth ad.

found v. 1. 建筑 The castle is ~ed on solid rock. A 堡建筑 坚固 岩石 2. 建立, 创办 This company was ~ed in 1724. [S 创办 1724] 3. 建立 基础, 根据 a story ~ed on fact (事实 根据 故)

foundation n. 基础; 根, 建立; 基金

create 创作, 创造; establish 建立, 设立; institute 建立, 建制; institute 创办, 成立

four num. 四, -

fourteen num. 十四, -; **forty** num. 四十, -; **fourth** num. 第四

France n. 法国

French a. 法国的, 法语 n. 法语; &

free a. 自由的; 免费的 v. (from, of) 使自由

freedom n. 自由, 自主

Friday n. 星期五

friend n. 朋友

friendly a. 友好的, 友谊的; **friendship** n. 友谊, 友爱

fright n. 恐怖

frighten v. 使害怕

dread 惧怕; scare 吓唬, 受惊; fear 害怕, 畏惧; horror 恐怖, 惨剧; terror 恐怖, 可怕

frog n. 蛙

from prep. 从; 根据; 由

front a. 前面的, 正面的 n. 前面

fry v. 油煎, 油炸

full a. (of) 满的 a./ad. 完全, 充满

fun n. 乐趣; 有趣 (M ())

funny a. 有趣的, 可笑的

function n. 功能, 作用; (pl.) 职务 v. 起作用

furniture n. 家具

future n. 未来; 前途 a. 未来的, 将来的

prospect 前景, 前途

G

game n. 游戏; 比赛; 竞赛

garden n. (2, 花) 园

gardener n. 园丁 (, 花)

gas n. 气体, 汽油

gasoline n. 汽油

gate n. 门

geographic a. 地理的 (R)

geology n. 地质学 (R)

germ n. 细菌

German a. 德国的 (), 德语 n. 德国人, 德语

Germany n. ,
get v. ! H; H; H; F K
giant n. { a. {
gift n. - Y; . , / 能
girl n.] }
give v. >
glad a. -
glass n. 0 1; 0 1 杯; (pl.) 眼 2
glove n. 6 r
go v. Z; M &;
goal n. , ; 1 X; X 1
goat n. Q 3
god n. 神; (God) 4
gold n. h 金 a. 金 , 金制
 golden a. 金 h 色 ; 5 ; 6 E
golf n. 7 夫 1
good a. E , •
goodby int. 见
goodness n. 8 y int.)
goods n. Z Y; T
graduate n. 9 业 v. ()(R) 9 业 a. 9 业
gram n. (gramme) :
 kilogram n. (kilogramme) ;
grammar n. 语 &
 grammatical a. 语 &
grandfather n. < b, 外 < b
 grandmother n. < 母, 外 < 母; **grandson** n. = < 外 = ; **granddaughter** n. =] 外 =]
grass n. >
great a. , ? , , 6 ; @
Greece n. A B
Greek n. A B , A B 语 a. A B () , A B 语
green a. C n. C 色; (pl.) D 2, E
 greenhouse n. 温 F greenhouse effect 温 F 效 F
grocer n. i Y Z, G T Z
grocery n. G T 店, G T
ground n. ; 根据, 理 d
group n. E, 组 v. [组
grow v. ; ; H H H; \$ E, I 培
 grown-up a. 熟 , n. ; **growth** n. ; ; 发 j
guess v./n. U 测, J 测 v. ,
guest n. ;
guitar n. K
gulf n. 9 :
gun n. , L

H

hair n. ① 发, 毛发; M 毛

haircut n. 理发

half n. N a. N ad. N

hall n. - ?; X O

hamburger n. P 堡 .

hand n. 6; ! Q; 6 v. 交 >, P R

handful n. " ; 少 ?; **handy** a. 6 S ; 方 @ This house is ~ for the market. [房 < v B

handbag n. 6 ` . ; **handbook** n. 6 册, ! T; **handkerchief** n. 6 U; **handwriting** n. 笔迹, 书 &

handsome a. V ; ? @ 可

happen v. 发

happy a. W X , Y w

happiness n. W X ; Y w; **unhappy** a. W , Z 惨

hard a. [; t u ad. 努力

hardship n. v u; **hardware** n. 金 \ 制 Y; [

hardly ad. , ;

hat n. A <

hate v.] ^; 喜欢 n.] (

hateful a. 可 ^ ; **hatred** n.] ^
resent

have aux. v. (\ Z [, 构 态) , _

he pron.

head n. @; v ; @ keep (one's) ~ 保 i y 静; lose (one's) ~ 失 Z ` ; put ~s together Z @ 计划;
a clear ~ g a @

v. 1.) 3 Who ~s the department? ! 主 [X ? 2. B Z The thirsty animals ~ed for the water.
G [水走 Z `

headache n. @ ; **heading** n. <

headline n. 字 <; **headmaster** n. ~ ; **headquarters** n. 令 , ! b ;

hear v. f, f 见; f 说

hearing n. f; f 力; c d

heart n. , ; n; A , e

heat n. 热; 热 , heated discussion 热 T

v. (>) \ 热

heating n. \ 热, ` f; f : g

heaven n. , ?; (Heaven) 4, 神

hello int. h

help v. i j n. i j

helper n. i 6; **helpful** a. (to) i j , • , ; **helpless** a. j
aid; assist

hen n. 母 ,

hence ad. l ; ; k ;

her pron.(she 宾格) a;(she 格) a
 hers pron.(she 主) a (D p); **herself** pron. a 自己; a r
here ad. [* , [*
hero n. k; 男主角
 heroine n.] k;] 主角; **heroic** a. k , l
heroin n. 9 m k
hesitate v. n o
hi int.(l m C D, 喜 p,) q, r
hide v. s t; u v
 conceal u t, u v; mask w 具, x y
high a. ; Q ; Z ad.
 height n. , Q
 highway n.),) ; **highland** n. , j
hill n. ` Q
him pron.(he 宾格)
 himself pron. 自己; r
his pron.(he 格 主) (D p)
hit v. 打; { | n. 流 / D p
hobby n. 业 } / E
hold v. ? ; 举 / ; ~ • n. 握住
 holder n. i j ; (台, 架) 支 i
hole n. l, 孔
holiday n. Y 日; > 日; 休 Y
home n. S; r ad. S; S a. S ; r
 homeless a. S 可归
 homesick n. S ; **homework** n. S 庭作业
honest a. 诚实 , 实
 honesty n. 诚实, 实
 sincere 诚挚 , 真诚 ; genuine 真 ; 真诚
honey n. M, N M
 honeymoon n. M
hope v./n. A d, X d
 hopeful a. A d ; H A d ; **hopeless** a. 没 A d , 绝 d
horse n. S
 horsepower n. S 力
hospital n. : @
hot a. 1. 热 ~ tea/ water 热茶/水 2. m 躁 a ~ temper C 爆 脾 3. 热 a ~ argument 辩
 4 辣 ~ food 辛辣 i Y
hotel n. 馆
hour n. ` ; 课 , l 作
house n. 住宅; 议 @, 构 v. > 房 < 住
 household n. S 庭; S a. S 庭 ; **housewife** n. S 庭主 \ ; **housework** n. S 务; S 务

however ad.

wound; damage

ink n. 墨水

inn n. 馆

instead ad. 替

instrument n. 仪 ; w

instrumental a. 仪 ; i j Technical innovation is instrumental in improving the qualities of products. n 0 革 j ` n Y \* @ `

into prep. F ... *, X 入

invent v. 1. 发明 ~ the steam engine 发明蒸汽 2. 捏造 ~ a story 虚构 故 (; ~ a likely excuse 编造 真 借 v

v. 发明, 创造

invention n. 发明, 创造; inventor n. 发明 S ;

invite v. 1. 邀 j ; 招待 2. f , 招 L ~ war/ criticism f 战争/批评

invitation n. 邀 j , 招待; j 柬

induce 诱 4 , ? L ; incur 招 L , 招惹; provoke 煽 ,

iron n. 铁; 熨斗 v. 熨 (a), 熨 >

island n. 岛, 岛屿

it pron. 它; (作 ^ / f ? 短语 M 1)

Italy n. S

Italian a. S , S / 语 n. S / 语

item n. , 款; 5

its pron. 它

itself pron. 它自己, 它 r 身

J

jacket n. 短 a , 茄 : 衫

jail n. 监狱 v. 监

January n.

Japan n. 日 r

Japanese a. 日 r , 日 r , 日语 n. 日 r , 日语

jar n. >

jeep n. K 车

jet n. 式 v. 出, 射

Jewish a. n 太

job n. 职业, 职 J ; 1 作, 活 |

join v. [\ , \ 入

joint n. 接 G ; >

a. , 共 b ~ effort 共 b 努力; take ~ actions Z /

journey n. / , (

joy n. 喜 p ; w 趣

enjoy v. , 喜 / ; 享受... w 趣; enjoyment n. w 趣; joyful a. Y w R Y

juice n. (水) 汁, 液

July n. 七

jump v. # n. # ; 涨,

June n. 六

K

keep v. 1. 保留, 保 = ~ the original copy/ old letters 保 = j / 旧 ; 2. : , 理 ~ a bookstore : S 书店; 3. 养, 饲养 to ~ a dog 养 ; ; 4. 保 i , ~ • ~ trying to unlock the door ^ 打 w X ; 5. Y 止 ~ ... **from** (= stop/ prevent) ~ the situation from getting worse Y 止 (态 (keeper n. 看守

kettle 水壶

key 钥匙;(to)] ; 键;键 a. 主 " **keyboard** 键 /

kick /n.

kid n. 子 } v. # + , Z 笑 I'm not kidding you. / Z 笑你 tease Z 笑; m; fool 愚 + , ; joke ... w < 笑

kill v. 杀 ; 消 () **killing** n. 杀, 杀

kind n. \$ 类 a. 仁 , 8 **kindness** n. 仁 , 0 ; E ; **unkind** a. 仁 , 8

kindergarten n. / | '

king n. 王 **kingdom** n. 王

kiss v./n.

kitchen n. 厨房

kite n.

knee n. , 盖

kneel v. ,

knife n. , .

knock v. , { | n. , 击 **knocker** n. 击 X

know v. 知道, 解; r 识, 熟悉 **knowledge** n. 知识, R 识; 消 ; **known** a. 知 , ; **unknown** a. 未知 , 知 **well-known** a. I 知 ; **know-how** n. 实际知识, n 0 ,

L

labor n. (labour) ; 力; 方 v.

laboratory n. 实验 F

lady n.] 9, 夫 , 组

lake n. ?

land n. D ; 田 ; S v. () 登 D; () D

inland a./ad. A, A D

landlady n.] 房 D,] 主; **landlord** n. 房 D, 主; **mainland** n. D, r d

language n. 语言

last a. Z ; ad. Z v. i •

Latin a. / (, / (P n. / (语

laugh v. 笑;(at) 笑 n. 笑, 笑 |

laughter n. 笑, 笑 |
law n. & ; 规 ,
lawyer n.
lazy a.
lead v. 3 ? ; 3 ^ ; (to) ? L n. 带 3 , f ?
mislead v. 入 途; **leader** n. 3 - , v 3 ; **leadership** n. 3 ? ; **leading** a. 3 ? ; 第 J
; z 主 "
leaf n. < ; 张; 金 \ E
leaflet n. P } , 活
learn v. R 习; R 3 ; (of/about) f F , ! 悉
learned a. R ; **learning** n. R ; R 习
leather n. S 革
leave v. v w ; 留 , 忘带; , f n. A 可; Y X
lecture n./v. # , 课
left a./n. , S ()
leg n.
lemon n.
lend v. 借 > , (款)
lens n. 2 , 2 @
less a./ad. w 少 ()
least a. z 少 ad. z 少
lessen v. 减少, 减 k
lesson n. 课; : a historical ~ written in blood ! : give/ teach sb. a lesson : U
lest conj. Z H
let v. , A
letter n. , ; 字母
level n. 水 > , 水 ; T a. 水 >
library n. 书馆; t 书 F
librarian n. 书 理员
lie v. ; > ; J v./n. 说 ; 4
liar n. 说
life n. 命; ; 活
lifetime n. , \
lift v. () T n. 电 S ; T ; Z 费 车
light n. 光; v. n (C), n 燃 a. k ; k 松
lighter n. 打 C ; **lightning** n. 电 a. 电
sunlight n. 阳光; **daylight** n. 日光; 2 明
line n. ;) , ; 5 v. 6 C
link v. 连接. Y n. >
lion n. <
lip n.
liquid n. 液体 a. 液体
list n. % , } v. " ... 编列 1 , 列入 1 A
listen v. (to) f

【免

messenger n. N j, P 令
metal n. 金 \, 金 \ 制 Y
meter n. (metre) ; 仪 1 a electricity ~ 电 1
metric a. 制 , 制 ; **millimeter** n. (millimetre) G ; **kilometer** n. (kilometre) *
method n. 方 &, % &
approach; means
microphone n. 4
microscope n. O 微 2
middle n./a. (), ()
might aux.v. may Z 式; 可能 n. 力 @, 力 He tried with all his ~ to open the door but in vain.
身力 w X 可 没 `
mile n. *
milk n. O 奶 v. 挤(奶)
mill n. ; 作
million num./n. Z X, Z X
millionaire n. Z X 富
mind n. @ v. 1 ; 介
mine pron. (I 主) (D p) n. K v. K
miner n. K l ; **mineral** n. K a. K
minute n. [t; 3 | a. 微 ` , 微 K
ministry n. (t u)
minister n. ,
mirror n. 2 <; v.
mistake n. # v. + #; " ... r ~ my politeness **for** friendliness 6 - 貌 解 ^ E; He
mistook her **for** her sister. " a r 作
error 失, ; fault #, ! n; 故障; wrong " (, #
mister n. (Mister) ^
mistress n.] 主 ; 主 \
mix v. " ; " #
mixture n. " ; "
modern a. 现 ,
modernization n. 现 ; **modernize** vi. 现 vt. 现
moment n. E o, \$
Monday n. W X
money n. T ?, \$
monetary a. T ?
coin [?; note F ?; cash 现金; currency T, T ?
monitor n. E ; 监视 v. 监控, 监测 radar stations ~ing enemy planes 监视 % K ; ~ an
examination 监]
supervise 监 7; ! ?
monkey n. & <
month n. , 7
monthly a. ad. , 按 n.

daily 日 , 日 ; weekly 一 , 一 ; seasonally 季节 , 季节 ;
yearly 年 ,
monument n. 纪念碑 , 纪念馆
moon n. 月亮
more a. 更多的 ad. 更 , 再
moreover conj./ad. 此外 , 而且 I don't like skating, ~, the ice is too thin. 喜欢 冰, 冰 太 薄
besides ; 此外; in addition 此外; furthermore ; 此外, ; what's more 此外, 此外
morning n. 早晨 ,
most a. 最多 ad. 最
mostly ad. 主要地 ; 大部分
widely (广泛地 ; highly 高度地 ; deeply 深深地 ; largely 主要地 , (大部分
mother n. 母亲
motor n. 发动机 , 电动机
mount v. 登上 ; 安装 n. 支架, 踏板
mountain n. 山
mountainous a. 多山的 ; 山峦起伏的 a ~ country 多山国家
mouse n. ((pl.) mice) 老鼠 , * 鼠标
mouth n. 口 , 嘴
mouthful n. 一口 , 满口
move v. + 移动 , + n. + 移动
movement n. 运动 ; + 移动 , + 运动 ; **motion** n. 1. 运动 You must not get out of the car when it is in motion. 汽车 / 运动 2. 提议
v. 移动 3. 打手势 ~ to sb. to come 邀请某人来 ; ~ sb. out 打手势叫某人出去
movie n. 电影 , 影片
Mr. n. 先生
Mrs. n. 夫人
Ms. n. 女士
much a. 许多 ad. 非常 ; ... 很 a. 许多
mud n. 泥
museum n. 博物馆
music n. 音乐
musical a. 音乐的 ; 音乐的 / 能 音乐的 n. 音乐剧 ; **musician** n. 音乐家
must aux. v. 1. 必须 2. 一定 You ~ be very tired after so long a trip. (你 / 一定 He ~ have earned a large sum of money last time. 一定 笔 { 款
my pron. 我的
myself pron. 自己

N

nail n. 钉子 ; 钉 v. 钉住
name n. 1. 名字 ; 名称 a democracy in ~ 民主国家 ; attend the party in his father's ~ 参加 b 0
k [\ _ 3 2. 名声 , 声誉 (=reputation) a bad ~ " 名声 ; He has a ~ for honesty. 诚实 | ` v. > ... Z (命名) ; Z ~ the baby Mary > [{ | Z 0 C ; ~ the building after its contributor 1 建 j 字 > [2 楼命

narrow a. 3 4 ; 3 5 a ~ margin of victory & " ; a ~ escape * 逃 ; a ~ circle of friends 3 `]
^ 6 < ; be ~ with money 花 \$ 7 8
nation n. C 族, S
national a. C 族, S, p ; **international** a. 际 ; **multinational** a. ;
nationality n. 籍, C 族; **nationalize** vt. ; S ; C 族 ; **nation-wide** a.
nature n. 自 5, 自 ; r 性, 性
natural a. 1. e * a ~ death 自 9 ; 2. 自, ~ scenery 自 ; ~
immunity 自 Z : ; a ~ reflex 自 射 a ~ pearl ; < the ~ parents of the child } < 身 b 母 3.
固 the ~ colour of the hair @ 发 • 色; ~ gifts . / 能
naughty a. = S
near prep. ... # ad. 接 a. , 0 > ; 接
nearby a. H ad. H prep. ... H ; **nearly** ad. ,
close , 0 > ; intimate 0 > , u 私
necessary a. ` " ; `
necessarily ad. ` ; ` " not necessarily , 未 ` ; **necessity** n. ` " 性, V " ; (pl.) ` V
Y the necessities of life 命 ` V Y ; **unnecessary** a. 没 ` "
essential 6 r , ` B ; imperative m V , ` " ; indispensable ` B , ` 可少
neck n. 颈 ?
necklace n. 5 @
need v./aux.v. V " ; ` B
n. V " , ` " crops in ~ of water V " 水 q r ; a ~ for affection. { 情 V "
needless adj. V " (It is) **needless to say**... 说 (= let alone to say, not to mention,
to say nothing of)
needle n. Q, ! Q
Negro n. 黑 a. 黑
neighbor n. (neighbour) A D
neighborhood n. 1. A D The noise upset the entire ~. B | H C 街 - A D 乱. be
on good terms wit the ~ A D G E ; a feeling of ~. \$ A D { 觉 2. an ethnic ~ C 族 D 住 2
neither a. V j pron. V j ad.
nerve n. 神
nervous a. 1. 神 a ~ disorder 神 " 乱; ~ breakdown 神 E 弱 2. F 张 Jone
was ~ at first but soon composed herself. G z i F 张, H Y < ` L `
tense (W) F 张 ; stressful I 力 , F 张
net n. J v. J c , m J a. K H
network n. J b ; L M J , 电视 J ; J N ; **internet** n. k O J
never ad. l , W ; l L 没
nevertheless conj. (nonetheless) ad.
new a. ; 熟悉
newly ad. a ~ completed building 建 楼房; a ~ married couple 夫 \ ; **news** n.
P, 消
newspaper n. 报 F
next a. F 接() ; ad. 其 ; Q
nice a. E , 令 Y
night n. f, f

midnight n. 午夜; **overnight** a./ad. 1. 彻夜 stay ~ 住一晚, f; 2. 突然 become famous ~ 突然; **tonight** ad./n. 今晚; **nightmare** n. (L R) 可怕 (梦)
nine num. 九, 9
ninety num. 九十, 90; **ninth** num. 第九
no a. 没有; 绝; A ad. 不, 没有
nobody pron. 没有人; **nowhere** ad. 无处
noble a. 高贵的; 5 族, 5 n. 5 族
nod v. n (@), n @ 招 c n. n @ 招 c; 打 R
noise n. S |, B |
noisy n. , S
none pron. 没有; ...
nonsense n. T 4; **nonsmoker** n. U
nonetheless ad.
noodle n.
noon n.
nor conj.
north n. •, • 方 a. • 方, • ad. • 方, • 方
northeast n. D • a. D • 方 ad. D •, D •; **northern** a. • 方, • ; **northwest** n. p • 方, p • a. p • ad. p •, p •
nose n. V <; (, V) k
not ad. , 没
noun n.
November n. ~
now ad. 现在; p o
nowadays ad. 现今, 现在
present 现在; current 现在
nurse n. W 9 v. W 理, 看 W
nursery n. X |
care 7 Y, 7 I; attend 7 Y, W 理

O

observe v. 1. Z, 测 ~ a child's behavior Z } < / ; ~ the orbit of the moon 测 1 [道; 2. 1 F I ~ed him going out. 看见 出 Z `2. 遵守 ~ the terms of a contract 遵守 b 款 ~ the speed limit 遵守 \ Q] 制
observation n. Z, 测; (pl.) Z w I M 报 5 **observer** n. 测 j
obvious a. 明 o , o = 见
clear g h ; evident 明 o , o ; apparent o
ocean n. 9 q
Oceania n. q
o'clock ad. (...) n t
October n. ~
of prep. (l m \, 性 *, 主 体) ...
off prep. l ... v w, ^ v ad. 距; l m [v

possess 拥有, y

P

P.M. (p.m.)n.

pacific n.(the Pacific)太平洋 > q a. > ~ words 温 语言; the ~ relation of the two countries V > ^ E Y

page n.

paint n.油漆 v.油漆;画; { K

painter n. 油漆工;画 S; **painting** n. 油漆, 色; K 画;油画

pair n. 对, 双; & 夫 \

couple , 双; & 夫 \

palace n. |, | }

pale a. ~ I

panda n. • b

paper n. F; ^ 卷; P T;

paragraph n.段

pardon n. j 原谅; j 说 (v. j 原谅

parent n. (pl.)双 0; b 母

park n. ' ; 停车 v. 停 (汽车)

part n. [; 角色; #

partner n. 伙 , 伙伴 dancing ~ 2 伴; a business ~ 伙 ; **partnership** n. 伙 R 股; **partly** ad. [

companion b 伴; colleague b (, 幕僚

particle n.粒 <, 微粒

party n. 1. _ 3 2. t 党 3. 方, (both parties of the contract b 双方; the third party 第 方

pass v. ; P; (] ^)

passage n. , ;) **passerby** n.)

passbook n. 银 / = 折

passenger n. 乘 ,

past n. Z, 昔日 a. Z

path n. 1. ` ) , ` ~ a narrow ~ through the forest 森林 ` ) ` 2. 途 ~ , 方式 the ~ to success n)

lane 巷 < ; 车道 a ~ exclusive to buses 交 } 车道; route (1 F)) We came by a longer ~ than usual. 走 \$ * ") L .

patient a. 耐 n. [, 患 j

impatient a. 耐 D **patience** n. 耐

pattern n. 1. j 型, j 式 a paper ~ for the dress K a ' F 型; behaviour ~ / 方式; 2. j 范 a ~ wife j 范妻 <; 3.], a a dress ~ ' : 式 a

paw n. 爪

pay v. 1. 支付 ~ three dollars for a hamburger 花 _ P 堡 . ; 2. > 予 (1) ~ **attention to** 1; 3. X / (访) ~ a visit to the campus [~ ' ; 4. > 予 (报偿, 报) I'll ~ him **back for his** insults. 侮辱 " 报

n. l w

payable a. 应付 (; }); **payee** n. 收款人, 收款人; **payer** n. 支付人, 付款人; **payment** n. 支付, 付款; **payroll** n. (工厂、机构) 发薪 }
peace n. 和平; > 静
peaceful a. 和平的; > 静
pearl n. 珍珠; <
peasant n. (农民) 农; 佃农; 农工
pen n. 钢笔
pencil n. 铅笔
penny n. 便士, [1/100 元]
people n. 人; 民族; C; C 族
per prep.
percentage n. 百分比 [\$
perhaps ad. 也许, 大概
person n. 人; 自身
personal a. 1. 个人的; a ~ letter 私人信; a ~ view 个人看法; 2. 亲自 personal call on the prospective customer 亲自拜访潜在客户; **personality** n. 人格, 个性
private 私人, 私
persuade v. 1. 说服 No one can ~ her to change her mind once it is made up. 说服某人做某事
可说 ' a x 1 ~ 2. He almost ~ ed me of his honesty. 诚实
induce 诱导; convince 说服, 说服
pest n. 害虫
pet n. 宠物, 宠 |
phenomenon n. 现象
philosophy n. 1. 哲学, 哲理; 2. 哲学家的思想 a man without a ~ ！ 乏
philosopher n. 哲学家
phone n. 电话, 电话 v. (> ...) 打电话
photo n. (photograph) 照片
physics n. 物理 (R)
physicist n. 物理学家
physician 医生 A Q :
piano n. 钢琴
pick v. 拾起, 摘; 2 选
picture n. 画; E v. 画; 象
pie n. 馅饼 /
piece n. () / E / U; 碎片
piecework n. 计件工作
pig n. 猪
pigeon n. 鸽子
pilot n. 飞行员
pin n. 别针, 别针
pity n. 怜悯 (, E F
plan n. 计划, 规划 v. 计划
scheme 计划, 方案; schedule 1, X Q 1; routine 日常 (6
plane n. (aeroplane n.)

planet n. / W
star 恒 W

plant n. E ; 1 厂 v. I \$
transplant v. + I, + E ~ the flowers from the greenhouse to the garden " [花 | 1 花房
+ I F 花 ' * ; ~ a kidney from one twin to another " 李 | 肾 , + E F 身 ; ~ skin to
her face > a 脸 + E S 肤

plate n. / < ; 板, 钢板

platform n. > 台; 台

play v. < ; # 奏; N # n. g r
player n. C 员; 做 " # ; # 员, # 奏 j ; **playground** n. M

please v. j ; Y, 满
pleasant a. 令 Y , & 7 a ~ day 令 Y ; a ~ voice p 耳 | 音; **pleasure** n.
Y ; w (, w 趣

pocket n. a - a. - ; , ` 型

point n. 尖; n ; [? ; n v. (at, to) !

poison n. W) v. W, W ,
poisonous a. W

pole n. 柱, 杆; 6

police n. 警 Z
policeman n. 警 Z

policy n. t M

polite a. - 貌

politics n. t N, t N R
political a. t N ; **politician** n. t

poll n. C 测验

pollute v.) *
pollution n.) * ; **pollutant** n.) * *

pond n. n 塘

poor a. 穷 ; 可 E
poverty n. 贫穷, 贫 t
impoverished 贫穷

pop a. 流 /

pope n. : 皇

port n. ; v
import v./n. X v (pl.) X v Z Y ; **export** v./n. 出, 出 v n. 出 v Z Y ; **transport** v. M n.
M ; **transportation** n. M , M N
airport n. ; **seaport** n. 9 ; ; **passport** n. W 7

Portuguese a. 葡萄牙 , 葡萄牙 / 语 n. 葡萄牙 / 语

possible a. 可能 ; 可 A
possibly ad. 可能 , A ; **possibility** n. 可能性; **impossible** a. 可能

post v. Q 出; 5 ; 8 n. (支) 柱; 邮 t , 邮 ; 职 J
posting n. 邮 ; **postage** n. 邮费; **poster** n. 9 报
postman n. 邮 R 员; **postcard** n. 明 E

pot n. > , 壶

potato n. d 豆

pour v. 灌, d; c 泻

powder n. } 末,) }; C)

power n. 力, 能力; n) , 电力; 权力, 势力

powerful a. 强 , 力

praise v. z { ; l { n. f z

approve of z , 满 ; favor 支 i, z ; compliment 褒 { , 恭维; flatter 奉 ;

prepare v. ;

preparation n. ; ; **prepared** a. ; < 绪

pretend v. Y : , : N

pretty a. F G ad.

V.

FG;;

demonstrate 证明, 证, m 范; turn out (to be)

psychology n. 心理, 理

psychological a. 心理()

pub n. R 馆, 栈

public a. 公共; w n.

publication n. 出版; 出版; 发 l; publicity n. 宣传; 1 There has not been much
~ about this conference at the top level. [T 3 议没 作 ' 宣 P `publish v. 1. 出版 ~ children's
book/ a dictionary 出版 | . 书籍/ 字 s; 2. ^, 发 ^ ~ the news of the general's death ^ 6 9
消

pull v. /, 拖 n. /, 拖; 牵 f 力

pump n. 泵 v. (泵) (水); 泵 N

punish v. 惩罚, G 罚

punishment n. 惩罚, G 罚

penalty G 罚, 刑罚

pupil n. ` R ; 瞳孔

pure a. K , K 洁; K 理 , 象;

purity n. K H, K 洁; purify v. K H, ` K; impurity n. 洁, K; G *

purpose n. ,

Q

queen n.] 王, 皇

question n. <; i v. i ; ... l m

quick a. Y ; 灵 K ad. Y, 迅 \

quicken v. \ Y

fast Y \ ; rapid 迅 \ , Y ; swift 迅 \ , Y

quiet a. 静 , > 静 n. 静 v. 静, > 静

quilt n. (<

quite ad. ~ [; 颇; 确

quiz n. ` 型] ^, 测验

R

rabbit n. 兔 <

race n. (\ Q) \$ %; \$

racial a. \$ 族

radar n. % K

radio n. ~ 音 , 电报 v. 电 d

rail n. (pl.) 铁; 铁 [; 栏杆

railroad n. (railway) 铁)

rain n. v.

rainbow n. 虹; raincoat n. a; rainfall n. V @; rainy a. ,

range n. () 范 J ~ of temperature/ price/ age 温 Q / ` 格/ 范 J; v. 6 列 /

scope 范 J ~ of business/ investigation 业务/ 查范 J

rather ad. , n |; 宁 4, 宁可

ray n. 光

reach v. 1. 抵 K; 2. 伸 6, 够 F ~ out his left hand for the book 伸出 6 Z ? r 书; 3. ~ a conclusion H 出 4. Y I've been trying all day to ~ him on the telephone. C 打电 4 找 .
n. 能 K F 范 J beyond one's ~ 够 , K F
read v. m 读; Z, 辨 r
 reading n. 阅读, 读书; 读 ; **reader** n. 读 j
ready a. (for) ; E ; 3 We are ~ to believe him. 4 . be ~ to die for the country 4
1 躯
 readily ad. 容 = ; w
real a. 真 , 真实 ; 现实
 realise v. (realize) r 识 F; 实现; **realistic** a. 现实(主 k) ; **reality** n. 现实, 实际; **really** ad.
确实; 真 e ;
reason n. 理 d v. U 理
 reasonable a. 理 ; 情 K 理 ; **unreasonable** a. 理 R [
rebuild v. x 建 建
receive v. 1. ~ F ~ bad news 接 F " 消 ; ~ several complaints ~ F 宗 8 g; 2. 受 F ~ a warm
welcome ~ F 热 欢 ; ~ sympathetic treatment 受 F b 情 待; 3. 接待
 receiver n. ~ R f ; **receipt** n. ~ 据, ~ ; **reception** n. 接待, 招待 3; 接 ~;
receivable a. 可接受 , 可
accept 接受, r 可
recent a. L
record n. 记 %; z 记 %; 唱 E v. 记 %; % 音
 recorder n. 记 % 员; % 音
red a. 红色 n. 红色
reduce v. 减少, ` ; ~ one's expenditure 减少 w 支; ~ the speed V \$ \ Q
 reduction n. 减 ` , `
 simplify }
refuse v. 拒绝 n. T , f g
 refusal n. 拒绝
 reject 断 拒绝; 6 斥; deny 拒绝 > 予
region n. 2, 2 4
 area 2 4, 2; zone 带; 2; district / t 2
regret v./n. 遗憾, 懊悔
relax v. () 松驰, 松
religion n. 宗 : , q
 religious a. 宗 : , :
rely v. (on) _ a, _ %
 reliance n. _ %; **reliable** a. 可 % ; **reliability** n. 可 % 性
remain v. 1. 留 ~ at home 留 S * ; 2. z B ~ to be proved z 待证明; 3. 仍 ~ a mystery 仍
迷; ~ the largest city 仍 z A B; 4. 保 i (= keep; stay)
remember v. 记住; (to) & K L
repair n. 修理 v. y 救; 修理
repay v. 付 , 偿 ; 报
repeat v. , 说, 做 n.
 repetition n. , ; **repeatedly** ad. ,

reply v./n.(to) ,
report n.报 5,汇报 v.报 5,汇报
reporter n.报 5 , d 员;记 j
republic n.共 ,共 t 体
republican a.共
reputation n. | , | d
request v./n. j k , " k
research v./n.(into,on) m 6
researcher n. m 6 员
residence n.住 G,住宅
resident n. D C , * 住 j a. D 住
rest n.休 ;剩 } [v.休 ; ,()
restless a. H F 休 ; > 静 ; ! p
restaurant n. . 馆,饭店
result n. v.(in) ? L The accident ~ed in the death of two people. [外 (故造 V 9 ` 2.
(from) k The accident ~ed from his carelessness. [(故 " .
return v./n. # , L ;归
rice n. \$,
rich a.富 ;富饶 ;(in)充 5
enrich v. 富 5 ; 肥 %
riddle n. & , & 语
ride v./n. ' , 乘
right a. e 确 ; 7 ; (S n. 权 s
ring n.) ! ; ; u | v. 响 u telephone ~ 电 4 响; bell ~ u | 响
risk v. | ... % & n. | & ; &
river n. @ 流
road n.) ,道) ,途 ~
rob v.(of) * + , , Z
robbery n. * + , , Z
robot n.
rock n.岩石 v. - , -
rocket n. C . v. 迅 \ T , 涨 The book ~ed to the top of the bestseller list. [r 书 < < / D 0
书榜 v. The prices ha
rod n.杆, 4
role n.角色;作
Roman a. 1 S , 1 S n. 1 S
romance n. P 2 , / 情故 (
romantic a. 3 . , P 2 式 ; E 4
roof n.屋顶
room n. 1. 房 2. This desk takes up a lot of ~. [张课 g y 方 ` 3. } ~ for improvement
x 8 }
space ; } ; margin 额; scope 3 , }
root n.根;根 r ,根 " v.() 根,() 扎根
rope n. 5 ,索

rose n. 6 7

round a. . prep. J * ad. I J v. * / n. ()

roundabout a. 8 , & 9 : 角 n. b 交叉)

row n. () 6 // ; ; , v 角 v. 划 (V)

royal a. 王 F , 皇 S

royalty n. 皇 S, 皇族

rub v. 擦, < 擦

rubber n. = S, = 胶

rubbish n. f g ; T 4

rude a. > , -

rule v. ^ N n. 规 T ; ^ N

ruler n. ^ N j ; 尺

run v. 跑 ; / T ; M & ; :

rush v. () p ; ? ~ to a conclusion @ 忙 a. (交) 繁忙 ~ hour of a day 交 z 繁忙 L

Russia n. A 1 B

Russian a. A () , A 语 n. A 1 B , A 语

S

sad a. Z C , 忧 D

safe a. n. 保 & 箱

safety n. ; 设 ; , 保 & : g

safeguard v. 保 W, E F n. : g, 措施

sail n. / v. /

sailor n. 水 6, 9 员

sale n. 出 ; , G ` 出 ; 额

salesman n. T 员, U 员 ; saleswoman n.] T 员 预员 ; 9

q4
员' &
e

sea n. 9, 9 q
search v./n. (for)搜索, 寻找
seasick a. R V
season n. U, U >
seat n. S J v. !
secret a. > n. >
secretary n. 书, 书记
section n. T >, [; 2; X, Q
see v. 看见; 理解
seed n. \$ <
seem v. E C,
seemingly ad. l
seize v. T 住; U Z, y 3; 没~
seizure n. 强 y 没~
seldom ad. *
select v. 选择, 2 选 a. 精选, 选择
selection n. 选择, 2 选; 选 p, 精选
self n. r 身, 自己
selfish a. 自私
sell v. ", 出
seller n. j
semester n. R X
send v. N, ; V
September n.
series n. Y 列, 连 •; 丛书 a ~ of pictures 连 画; a ~ of books 丛书; a ~ of cells 电 n 组
serial a. Y 列 n. 连 Q ` 说
serious a.) W ; r 真 ;)
seriously ad.) W , r 真
severe) ;) 格
serve v. 1. ' 务; X L ~ the people heart and soul C ' 务; 2. ...作 (act) ~ as an
interpreter Y 员
servant n. ; service n. ' 务; 共设施; 维修保养; / t X v. 维修
set n. () r / & / 批; 组 v. ; , p
setting n. g; m Q; w
settle v. Z; D; 解 W
settler D j settlement n. 解 W; D 留 2
seven num. 七, 七
seventeen num. ~ 七; seventh num. 第七; seventy num. 七~
several a.
sew v. [, [\
sex n. 性别, 性
shall aux.v. 6 ", 6 ; <, q
shape n. o b; b 态; v. 型,] 造
share v. 共 ; [n. 7, 7 额; 股 7

sharp a. 1. 尖 a ~ knife 尖刀; 2. 突然, m & a ~ turn to the left 突然向左转; a ~ decline 急剧下降 v; 3. 尖声 He said sth. ~ to the little girl. [尖声] } 说 尖声 4. 尖锐 ad. (! o) e one o'clock ~ n t e

sheep n. 3, _ 3

sheet n. (} ; () 张, () E, E; E

shelf n. 架 <

shell n. 壳, a 壳

shilling n. 令

shine v. 7 b, 发光; 擦 G

ship n. V, C v. V M

shipment n. : V; : Q T, : T @; **shipping** n. : M, /

shipwreck n. V W 失 (, 9 u; **warship** n. 战 C

shirt n. d 衫

shock v. () 震 / 震 C n. e 电; 休 : surprise C D; amaze 吃 C; astonish C D; startle 震 C

shoe n. f

shoot v. 发射, 0 驰 n. 射击

shop n. Z 店; 车 v. _ D p, ! T

shopping n. _ D p; **shopkeeper** n. 店主

shore n. 9 q, ? q

ashore ad. p, p

shot n. w, 射击; 8 7

should aux. v. shall Z 式; (l m k 务,) F

shoulder n. g shrug one's ~ s h h g

v. g, ~ the blame for his friends] ^ 斥; ~ one's responsibilities g 自己

shout v./n. C 3

show v. o m; l 明, 证明 n. j 览, j 览 3; # 出

shower n. i; j k v. i, c 1

shut v., l

shy a. (of) m n; Z o

sick a. [; (

sickness n. 0 [R (

side n. p; S v. (with) b, ... S ~ with Tom against his mother 汤 q S 母 0 做

aside ad. # S, F # S; **besides** prep. 除... 外 ad. , ;

hillside n. (` Q) Q r; **seaside** n. 9 q, 9 S; **inside** a. * ad. * n. A prep. ...

*; **outside** ad. 外 n. 外 a. 外 prep. ... 外; **sideways** ad./a. # S (), ()

silent a. s 静, t 默

silence n. s 静, t 默 v. t 默, 静

silk n. u, v

silly a. k t, 愚蠢

simple a. 1. } a ~ question } <; 2. @ } as ~ as a child 象 ` } a 真 3. w 素 ~ clothes w 素 a ' ; ~ food > * i

simply ad. } , ; 只 ; w 素 ; **simplicity** n. }, =; w 素; } K; **simplify** v.

silver n. 银; 银 ; 银? v. x 银
since prep. 自 l conj. l ... L; k ad. L
sing v. 唱, # 唱
sink v. () t, m n. 水 y, 水 n
skate v. 冰 n. 冰 f
sir n. ^, (Sir, z)(...) { 9
siren n. 警报 | , 警报
sister n. , |
sit v. !
site n. , n; **situated** a. ! m ... ; **situation** n. o 势, G w; J g,
six num. 六, 六
sixteen num. ~ 六; **sixth** num. 第 ~ 六; **sixty** num. 六 ~
size n. `; 尺寸; 规 j
ski n. n } v. n
skill n. n 能, n ~, 6 N; 熟练
skilled a. (in) 熟练 ~ workers 熟练 l ; ~ in business 做 [_ "] 验; **skillful** a.
n ~ a ~ piece of work n O l 作; He is a ~ and effortless mechanic. J n ~、S
k < 熟 修理 l `
skin n. S, s 肤; S; 外 S v. • S
skirt n. 裙 <; S 缘, 郊 2 on the ~s of a city B 郊
sky n. ,
skyscraper n. < 楼
slave n. 奴隶 v. 做苦 l
slavery n. 奴役; 奴隶制
sleep n./v. 睡(眠)
asleep a. 睡 ; **sleepless** a. 睡 , 休 ; **sleepy** a. t
sleeve n. - <
slogan n. 语, v 号
slow a. W v. (down)() W, 减 \ The economic growth is slowing down all over the world. x 5 范 J
A \ Q W.
small a. ` , 少
smart a. 聪明
smell n. 味; 嗅觉 v. P F; 散发(...) 味
smile v./n. 微笑
smoke n. U; e U v. (U); | U
smoker n. U C
smooth a. 1. > ~ road > 道); I S a ~ operation I S M 作 v. 消除 ~ **away** differences
消除 [歧
snake n. 蛇
snow n. n v. n
snowstorm n. n
so conj. k ; ad. (l m (Q) # ;
soak v. | 泡
soap n. 肥皂

sob v./n. 哭泣

so-called a. 谓

sock n.(pl.)短袜

stocking 袜

soda n.苏打,汽水

sofa n. 沙发

soft a. 1. 软 ; 2. 温柔 , k 柔 ~wind 柔 ; ~fire P C ; a soft voice k | ; 3. 含 R 精 ~
drink 软 O I

software n.软

hardware 五金 具, [

soil n. d , d 壤 v. + , () , ~the carpet with the muddy shoes. 带泥 f < + , 毯

soldier n. 9 ,

solve v.解 W,解

solution n.解 ,解 W % &

some a. , pron. ad.

somebody pron. U , ; **somehow** ad. U \$ 方式; **someone** pron. U , ; **something**
pron. U (, U ; **sometime** ad. _ , U O , ; **sometimes** ad. , M **somewhere** ad.
U G

son n. | <

song n. f 曲; f |

soon ad. 4 ;早, Y

shortly p o , 4 ; presently 4 ;

sorry a. (for,about)遗憾 ,

sorrow n. Z E, Z ; **sorrowful** a. Z 伤 , 伤

grief Z , 忧伤; suffering 苦 u , 苦 h ; misery 苦 , 苦

sort n. \$ 类 v. [类, C 理

soul n. 灵魂;精神 ;

sound n. | 音 v. ; f L Your proposal ~s quite feasible. 你 ` 议 f L 可 / `

a. 1. E The old man has ~ mind and equally ~ body. 身 + , . 2. e 确 , 理 He
gave a ~ and practical advice. ` 出 既 理 可 / 建议.

soup n.汤

south n. T, T 方, T a. T 方 , T

southeast n./a. D T () , D T () ; **southern** a. T 方 , T ; **southwest** n./a. p T () ,
p T ()

Soviet a. 苏 , 苏维埃 n. 苏维埃

spade n. 铁锹, 铲 <

Spain n. p E 牙

Spanish a. p E 牙() , p E 牙语 n. p E 牙语

speak v. 1. 说, 说 4 Can your child ~ yet? 你 } < 3 说 4 x y 2. / M 语言 She can ~ three
languages. a 3 说 \$ 语言 ` 3. 4 ~ to sb. about the matter b U [(# 说 4. 发言 The
president is to speak at the rally. 主 { 6 " E p 3 X / # 说

speaker n. 说 4 , # , { | ; **speech** n. # 说, 4 ; 言语

talk to/with ; address ... 4 / #

speed n. \ Q v. X, m / ; \ \ , \ \

spell v. 拼写

spelling n. 拼写 &

spend v. 花费; Q, 消 Now more and more city adults ~ their leisure time trying to improve themselves at school or college. 现 A B * 越 L 越 S 业 } F R ~ M R Z O 造 `

& Sb. **spend** time/ money **on** sth.; **spend** time/energy **(in)** **doing** sth.

spokesman n. 发言

expend 支出, 花费

spoon n. 匙, 羹

sport n. M ; (pl.) M 3

sportsman n. M 员

spy n. 谍 v. 谍

square n. e 方 o; L a. e 方 o

spring n. ; 泉, " 泉; = 簧, 发

stair n. (pl.) 楼 S

staircase n. (stairway) 楼 S; **upstairs** ad./a. 楼 (), B 楼 (); **downstairs** ad. 楼 , B 楼

stamp n. 邮 •; 志

stand v. ; ! m; 坚 i; 受

endure 忍耐, 耐 4; **tolerate** 忍受, 容忍; **bear** 忍受

standpoint n. p , n

star n. W, 恒 W; 明 W

start v. w h; 身; w %, w n. w k; C

state n. b 态; , 州 v. 陈述, 说明

statement n. | 明, 陈述; **station** n. 车 ; , W v. g, 驻扎 ~ a guard at the gate X v 设 g 警 F 员;

statesman n. t N S, 务活 S

stay v. 保 i Z; 滞留, n. 逗留, 停留

steal v. [

steam n. 蒸汽, 水蒸 v. 蒸; 蒸汽 w

steamer n. 汽 V

steel n. 钢

still ad. ; w; 静止 a. 静止 , S 静 n. S 静

stomach n. 胃

stomachache n. 胃

stone n. 石 @; 宝石

stop v. 停止; 阻止 n. 停车 ; 停止

cease 停止, \ ; **pause** 暂停, 止; **halt** 停止, 断, **quit** 辞职, 停止

storey n. (story) 楼, 层

storm n. , n v. 攻

story n. 故 (, ` 说

stove n. 炉 <

stupid a. 愚蠢 , \$ 钝

strange a. 2 怪 ; 陌 ; 外

stranger n. 陌 ; 外 , 外

street n. 街道, S)
study v. R 习, m 6 ; K Z n. R 习, 书房
 student n. R , R
suburb n. 郊 2
such a. [a pron. [a / (
suck v. e
sudden a. 突 , 外
sugar n. 糖
suggest v. 建议; e m
 suggestion n. 建议, 见; e m
 propose 议, 建议; recommend 建议, U 荐; advocate 倡, 倡?
suite n. r 房
sum n. ? , ; 金额 v. 计, 计
 summarize v. (summarise) 概括, ; **summary** n. 概 " a. 概括
summer n. 夏 , 夏 u
sun n. 太阳
 sunny a. 阳光充 5
 sunbathe vi. j 日光 k ; **Sunday** n. W X 日; **sunglasses** n. 太阳眼 2 ; **sunrise** n. 日出
sunset n. 日 m ; **sunshine** n. 日光, 日 7
super a. 6 E , 超 T
 supermarket n. 超 T B ; **supersonic** a. 超音 \ , 超音
supper n. 晚 .
supply v. (with, to) ` > , ` F n. ` F , ` F @
support v. 支 i ; ` 养 n. 支撑, 支 i
 supporter n. 支 i j R 8 养 j R 支撑 支柱
surface n. l , 外 l
surprise v. 诧异 n. 诧异
 surprising a. C 2 , C
sweet a. h ; 可 / n. (* pl.) 糖 ; h i
swim v. " 泳 n. " 泳
 swimmer n. " 泳 j
Swiss a. 瑞 9 n. 瑞 9

T

table n. g < ; l 格
tail n. 尾巴;
 tailor n. K [
take v. ? Z ; 记 % ; 拍 8 ; 接受; 花费 It ~s one and a half hour to walk from home to work.
take-off n.
takeover n. ((业) 接 R (: 权) 接 ~
talk v. 说 4 ; (over) T n. 4 , 3 ; 4
 talkative a. 4 , +
tall a.
tank n. > , 箱; (:

tanker n. 油 V
tap n. 塞 < ; k 拍 v. k
tape n. 带 (<); % 音带 v. % 音
tape recorder 磁带 % 音
task n. 务
taste v. Y ; (of) ... 味道 n. 滋味; 味觉
tax n. 税(款) v. ... 征税
taxation n. 征税; 税制; **taxpayer** n. 纳税
taxi n. 出租汽车
tea n. 茶(); 茶 n
teach v. : , : 授; :
teacher n. : ; **teaching** n. : R
team n. 组 v. 协 b l 作
teamwork n. 作业, 协力
tear v. 撕 n. 眼泪
telegram n. 电报
telegraph n. 电报 v. 发电报
telephone n. 电 4, 电 4 v. 打电 4
telescope n. d 2
television n. 电视()
tell v. (from) 辨别; 5 g, 述; 泄露
distinguish 2 别, 辨别
temple n. 庙宇; 太阳 m
ten num. ~, ~
tenth num. 第 ~
tennis n. J 1
tent n. ; <
text n. 课 P; j P, e P
textbook n. 课 r, : Q 书
than conj. \$
thank v./n. { 谢
Thanksgiving n. { 恩 >
that a./pron. , conj. (f ? l) ad. a
the art. [,
theater n. # @; 阶 S : F
their pron. (they 格) (a, 它)
theirs pron. (they 主) (a, 它) (D p)
them pron. (they 宾格) (a, 它)
themselves pron. (a, 它) 自己; (a, 它) 0 自
then ad. ; ; ; 外
theory n. 理 ; R 说, 见解
theoretical a. 理 ()
there ad. *
thereby ad. k ; , l

therefore ad. k ; , l conj. k ;
these pron./a.(this ?) [; [(D p)
they pron. (a, 它)
thick a. 厚 ; 稠 , P
thin a. , K ; z ; 瘦
thief n. ` [
theft n. [窃
thing n. D p , ; (() ; (pl.) , Y ; (态
this pron. [, [a. [, [
those pron./a.(that ?) ; (D p)
though conj. , ad. 可 , Snow is not predicted; we can expect some rain, though. 可能
n H 可能 .
thousand num./a. - , -
three num./a. ,
third num. 第 , [; **thirteen** num. ~ , ~ ; **thirty** num. ~ , ~
throat n. 咽喉, 嗓 <
throne n. 王 J , 权
throw v. 扔, 抛, 8
thumb n. 拇 !
Thursday n. W X -
thus ad. k ; [a , # ;
ticket n. • ; (交 违 T) 罚款 P •
tie n. 3 带; Y , 纽带; 束缚 v. 扎, Y , 捆
tiger n. 虎
till prep./conj. F ... 止
time n. L ; ; D
timely a. ' , 7 Your ~ warning saved our lives. 你 ' 警 5 救 命. The
~ rain after a long time of drought will certainly bring on the crops. 4 _ [' 肯 3 j 作
` **timing** n. 掌握 (6 B)
timetable n. l , o l
tin n. > @
tiny a. 6 ` , 微`
tire v. () 疲倦, () 厌倦 n.(=tyre) R 胎
tired a. 疲 ; 厌倦 ; **tiresome** a. 厌倦 , T 厌
to prep. (l m 方) , B ; (l m \ n , (Q) F K
tobacco n. U > , U
today ad./n. 今 ; 现今
toe n. 脚趾
together ad.
altogether ad. ; 共
toilet n. 厕 , 盥 q F
toll n. (桥梁, 道)) / 费
torch n. 6 电 ; C 炬, C "
tomato n. p 红柿

tomb n. 坟

tomorrow n. 明 ; 未 L ad. 明

ton n.

tongue n. ; 语言

too ad. ; 太

tool n. 工具

tooth n. ((pl.)teeth) 牙 ,

top n. 1. 顶() at the ~ of the mountain Q 顶 2. v J top in the examination] ^ 列 ; ~ students 尖 <

a. Z at the ~ of her profession a 职业 顶 ; ~ leaders

supreme Z , 至 ; peak Q 顶, 顶 n; ; summit n, Z 阶层; t u v

topic n. 4 <, 主 <

total n. ? , 计 a. , v. 计, ? K

touch v. e, { , ; { ; : '

tour v./n. /

tourist n. / j

towel n. 毛

tower n.

town n. A `

toy n. < 具

tractor n. 拖 / , 牵 f 车

trade n. =, Z 业

v. 1. Z, 交 = ~ with other countries 其 S X / =; 2. ... 交 % ... ~ an old van for a new car 旧 C 车 % 车

trademark n. Z

train n. 列车; v. 练, 培养

training n. 练

translate v. E Y

translation n. E Y; Y P

travel n. / v. /

tree n. ,

tribe n. m

trip n. / v. d, 失 5

trolley n. () [电车, () [电车

trouble n. D ; 故障 v. () D

troublesome a. 令 D

trousers n. <

truck n. D 车

true a. 真实 , 真 e ; 实 ; e 确

truth n. 真实, 真 ; 真实性; 实性; 真理; **truly** ad. 真 e

real 真 , 真实 ; **genuine** 真 e , 真诚

trust v. ; q X n. (in) ; q X

confidence , , >; belief , q; faith , s; 实

try v. 努力; ^ 验; c d

tube n. ,软 ; 铁

Tuesday n. W X 二

tunnel n. 道, Q 1

turn v. & , E (&) n. & ; &

turning n. & ; & ; & 9 G

twelve num. ~ 二, ~ 二

twelfth num. 第 ~ 二

twenty num. 二 ~ , 二 ~

twentieth num. 第二 ~

twice ad. V ; V D

twin a. , 孪 n. 双 <

two num. 二, V ,

type n. 类型 v. 打字

typewriter n. 打字

typist n. 打字员

typhoon n. 台

U

ugly a. ; (

uncle n. 0 b, b, b, b, b

understand v. 理解

misunderstand v. 解, 3; **understanding** n. 理解

union n. 协 3, 1 3; ,

unit n. } J, } standard ~ of money in Britain T ? } J

university n. R

unless conj. 除 , #

until prep./conj. F ... 止

up ad. 泥 20 软 (ep) 泥 0 响 56 48 举 (u) 泥 凉 朝 泥 汤 坠 响 泥 凉 梢 泥 举 泥 凉 甚 泥 汤 障 响 泥 凉 败 辈 傍 梢 族 跌 弱 跌 泥 坠

vapor n. 蒸
vase n. 花瓶, 瓶
vast a. { ; @ ; { 额
verb n.
vase n. 花瓶, 瓶
vast a. { ; @ ; { 额
very ad. *; 真 e
victory n. " s
triumph " s, n; win u, " s
village n. 村, 村 q
violin n. ` ` p
virus n. [W
visa n. 证; D
visit n./v. 访 , [
visitor n. 访 j, [j, , L 宾
vocabulary n. 汇, 汇 @; 汇 l
volcano n. C Q
volume n. 容 1, 体 1; 卷, 册; 音 @
voice n. | 音 v. 说出, l K
vote n. 8 •, l W; 选 • v. 8 •, l W decide a matter by ~ 8 • l W <; ~ for/ against a
proposal 8 • z / 5 ` 议
voyage n. 9 , (v. 9, /, /

W

wait v.(for) 待;(on) X L n. L
await v. L; waiter n. X j, ' 务员; waitress n.] X j,] ' 务员
walk v. 步 / , 走, 散步 n. 步 / , 散步道
walker n. 步 / j 散步 j
wall n. 墙, 壁
wallet n. \$.
purse \$.
want v. " ; V "
war n. 战争, 战斗
warm a. 温 f ; 热 , 热情 v.() f
warmth n. f , 温 f
warn v. 警 5, 5
warning n. 警 5
wash v. q n. q; q , a '
water n. 水 v. 水, 水
waterfall n. ^; waterproof a. Y 水
way n. 道) , 方 , 方 ; 方 &
we pron.
weak a. 虚弱 , 软弱
faint 微弱 , 力 ; slight k 微 ; mild 温 , k 微 ; moderate 7 Q , 7

weaken vt. 削弱

support for their proposal. 力争 Z E 建议 支 i.
n. u, " s
winner n. ! " j; n j
wind n. v. *, ; 发
windy a.
window n.窗 C,窗 v
winter n. u
wire n.电
wireless a.
wise a. 智慧 ,聪明
wisdom n.智慧,明智
wish v./n. H 4; 4, ; A d, 4 d
wit n. 智力, / 智 I'm at my wits' end worrying about how to pay the bills. 怎 a 付 g [; , () * +.
with prep.带 ; ; ... ; ;
within prep. ... * ,

yesterday n./ad.

yet ad. z; 仍; ;w conj. 可

you pron. 你, 你

young a. k , / n. 青

youth n. 青 ; 青 ; 青 ; **youthful** a. k , 青 活力 ; **youngster** n. 青
少

teenager ~ 青少 ; **adolescent** 青 X , 青少

your pron. 你 , 你

yours pron. 你 你 (); **yourself** pron. 你() 自己; 你() 自; **yourselves** pron. pl.
你 自己

zoo n. 'z

zero num. # n. # n , # J , # Q